The Honorable Lisa P. Jackson September 21, 2010 Page 3

A premature 404(c) determination effectively prohibiting mining in the area would disproportionately impact rural residents and Alaska Natives. Approximately 70 percent of area residents are Alaska Native (2009). Seventeen percent fall below the poverty level (2008). The area has seen an 18 percent population decline in the last ten years. Knowing of your keen interest in the effects of EPA decisions on disadvantaged populations, we hope you would take into account that a 404(c) decision to preclude mining in this economically depressed region would abruptly and conclusively deny area residents any opportunity to avail themselves of the benefits they might seek from responsible mining.

The intended purpose and true utility of the 404(c) process is in addressing actual or imminent adverse effects where the NEPA and permit processes have failed or where there is reason to believe that they will fail. In essence, the 404(c) process is best used as a backstop for the other applicable provisions of Section 404, including application of the 404(b)(1) guidelines and the interagency coordination and dispute resolution procedures developed pursuant to 404(q). There is no purpose or advantage to initiating the process now.

For these reasons, I firmly believe initiating a 404(c) process would be ill-advised and potentially contrary to our shared goal of protecting area resources. I would appreciate your taking our concerns into account. If there is anything else we can do to assist you, please contact my office at 907-465-3500.

Sincerely,

Sean Parnell

Governor

CC:

The Honorable Lisa Murkowski, U.S. Senate

The Honorable Mark Begich, U.S. Senate

The Honorable Don Young, U.S. House of Representatives

Dennis McLerran, Regional Administrator, EPA Region 10

John Katz, Director State and Federal Relations, Office of the Governor